## Title IX Coordinator Training Module 2: Title IX and Clery Overview Melinda Grier President, Melinda Grier Consulting, PC Janet P. Judge Partner, Holland & Knight LLP

## Agenda – Title IX

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## Introduction to Title IX

- Sex Discrimination
- Sexual Harassment
  - Sexual Misconduct, including Sexual Violence

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## Agenda – Clery



## Introduction to the Clery Act

- Clery Act requirements
  - Campus SaVE requirements
- Making Title IX and Campus SaVE Work Together

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## Title IX



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- Enforcement Standards
  - Department of Education Office for Civil Rights (OCR)
  - Statute, regulation, sub-regulatory guidance
    - Dear Colleague Letters
    - Q&As

## **Enforcement Methods**

- Address complaints of discrimination based on
  - · Individual treatment
  - Policies/practices that have the effect of discriminating
- Program audits and reviews
  - Discontinued audits initiated as outgrowth of specific complaints (March 2018 Case Processing Manual)

**Clery Act** 



- Campus SaVE Act Amendments of the Reauthorization of the Violence Against Women Act (VAWA)
  - Dating Violence, Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault, Stalking
- Enforced by the Department of Education, Office of Postsecondary Education
- Enforcement Methods
  - Reviews and audits
  - No complaint process

Title IX

- Statute (1972)
- Regulations (1975), (TBA)
- Guidance
  - Sexual harassment (2001)
  - Sexual violence (2017)
  - <del>- (2011)</del>, (<del>2014)</del> withdrawn
  - Bullying (2010)
  - Retaliation (2013)
  - Athletics (1996), (2008), (2010)
  - Title IX Coordinators (2015)
  - Title IX Resource Guide (2015)

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No person in the United States shall on the basis of sex, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any education program or activity receiving Federal financial

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# Clery Act The Handbook for Campus Safety and Security Reporting 2016 Edition • Campus Awareness and Campus Security Act (1990) • Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act (1998) • Campus SaVE Act (2013) — Final Regulations (Oct. 2014) • Clery Handbook (2016 Ed.)

## Clery/Campus SaVE Act Policies, procedures and programs Educational programs and campaigns Awareness & prevention programs Institutional procedures to respond to allegations of sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence and stalking. Both student and employee disciplinary standards and procedures

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## Title IX & Clery/Campus SaVE Title IX Sex Discrimination, including sexual harassment & genderbased harassment Sex Discrimination, including sexual harassment & genderbased harassment Sex Discrimination, Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Stalking (When sex of the victim is not a factor) TNACUA NEURAL PROBLEM TO THE PROBLEM TO

## Title IX & Clery/Campus SaVE - 2

- Covered Procedures
  - Title IX Student Grievance and Discipline
  - Clery Student and Employee Discipline
- Sexual Violence
  - Title IX Unwelcome conduct that affects participation in an educational program
  - Clery Offenses that meet criminal definitions for rape and fondling

## **Sexual Violence in Context**

- Any student can be a victim of sexual assault
- Any student can sexually assault another student
- Violence and stalking in the LGBTQ community
  - Sexual violence
  - Dating violence
  - Domestic violence
  - Stalking

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## **Shared Requirements**

- Develop and publicize policies and procedures
- Respond promptly, offer interim measures, investigate
- Parity and fairness for parties
- · Notification of outcome
- · Protect confidentiality



## Responsible Employee or Campus Security Authority?

- Responsible Employee Title IX
  - Authority to redress sexual violence
  - Obligation to report incidents
  - Students could reasonably believe have authority
- Campus Security Authority Clery Act
  - Campus Security position or responsibility
  - Identified to receive reports of crime
  - Significant responsibility for student and campus activities
- Resident Assistants/Graduate Assistants/Paid Team Managers
  - Responsible Employee? Authority or duty to redress or report misconduct -- Title IX
  - CSA? "Monitors" access to dormitories Clery Act



## **Complementing or Competing?**

- · Application off-campus
- Confidentiality
- Responding to reports and providing assistance
  - Describe support and available options
  - Offer interim measures
- Standard of proof
- Timeliness

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 Working with Law Enforcement



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